# **RESIDENTIAL APPRAISAL REPORT**



# SUBJECT

Property Location:	KRAMER STREET, NE
	SQUARE 4540 LOT 0086
	WASHINGTON, DC 20002
Borrower:	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
Client:	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM
	PROPERTY ACQUISITION & DISPOSITION DIVISION
	WASHINGTON, DC 20002
Effective Date:	JULY 30, 2014
Prepared By:	RONALD HUDSON
	MARKET APPRAISAL CORPORATION MAC
	REAL ESTATE APPRAISAL & CONSULTANTS
	MARKET APPRAISAL CORPORATION 137 TENNESSEE AVENUE, NE WASHINGTON, DC 20002

THANK-YOU FOR YOUR BUSINESS

# **SUMMARY OF SALIENT FEATURES**

	Subject Address	KRAMER STREET, NE
	Legal Description	SQUARE 4540 LOT 0086
NOI.	City	WASHINGTON
SUBJECT INFORMATION	County	N/A
ECT INF	State	DC
SUBJ	Zip Code	20002
	Census Tract	0079.01
	Map Reference	47894
SALES PRICE	Sale Price \$	PRESALE
SALES	Date of Sale	N/A
NT	Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
CLIENT	Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM
	Size (Square Feet)	800 (TRUE VACANT LOT)
ŝ	Price per Square Foot \$	120.00
DESCRIPTION OF IMPROVEMENTS	Location	OLD CITY #1
IMPROV	Age	
TON OF	Condition	
SCRIPT	Total Rooms	
DE	Bedrooms	
	Baths	
SER	Appraiser	RONALD HUDSON
APPRAISER	Date of Appraised Value	JULY 30, 2014
VALUE	Final Estimate of Value \$	96,000

MARKET APPRAISAL CORP. (202)547-145	2

Main File No. 108-14 Page #4

## LAND APPRAISAL REPORT

Ap	praisal Report							File No.			
			COMMUNITY DEVI Censu	us Tract <u>0079.0</u>	1		Map Re	eference <u>47</u>	<u>'894</u>		
	Property Address KRAN	ier street, ne									
CT	City WASHINGTON		Count	iy <u>N/A</u>			Sta	ate <u>DC</u>	Zip Code <u>20</u>	002	
<b>SUBJECT</b>	Legal Description SQUA										
UB	Sale Price \$ PRESALE					perty Rights Appra			ehold 🗌 De	e Minimi	3 PUD
S	Actual Real Estate Taxes		r) Loan charges to be paid	·		Other sales co	ncessions <u>NONE</u>	NOTED			
		VT - HOME INITIATIVE PRO		Addre							
	Occupant VACANT		RONALD HUDSON			to Appraiser TO E	Determine Fair				
	Location	Urban	Suburban	Rura				Goo	•	Fair	Poor
	Built Up	Over 75%	=		er 25%	Employment Stal				<u> </u>	
		Fully Dev. 🗌 Rapid	Steady			Convenience to E				<u>Ц</u>	
	Property Values	Increasing			ining	Convenience to S				<u>Ц</u>	
	Demand/Supply	Shortage	In Balance		supply	Convenience to S				<u>Ц</u>	
Q	Marketing Time				6 Mos.	Adequacy of Pub				<u> </u>	
<b>NEIGHBORHOOD</b>		Unit <u>15 %</u> 2-4 Unit	% Apts. <u>20 %</u> Condo	<u> </u>	imerciai	Recreational Faci				<u> </u>	
JRI		strial <u>3</u> % Vacant		Taking P	laga (*)	Adequacy of Utili				<u>H</u>	
HB(			Likely (*)		lace (*)	Property Compate Protection from E		tiono		<u>H</u>	-
IGI	Predominant Occupancy	*) From <u>VACANT</u>	To <u>RESIDE</u> Tenant	3 % Vacant		Police and Fire P				<u> </u>	+
R	One-Unit Price Range	\$ 100,000 to \$		t Value \$ DEN						$\mathbb{H}$	$\square$
	One-Unit Age Range		00 yrs. Predominant A		VIS.	Appeal to Market				$\square$	$\square$
	• •		avorable, affecting marketab		<u> </u>			 chrebbe I			
		שלי מטנטוס, ומיטומטוב טו עווומ	avolable, allecting marketab	iiity (e.g. public	Jaiks, 301		See allached	i auutiiua.			
	Dimensions 50 X 16			=		800 END	)		Corner L	ot	
		4-RES ROW WIDTH 18 AR	EA 1,800 60% LOT OCCUR	1	Present I	mprovements		)o Not Cor	nform to Zoning		tions
			ther (specify) use as lot to								
	Public	Other (Describe)	OFF SITE IMPROVEMENT		o LE	VEL					
	Elec.	Street	t Access 🛛 Public 🛛	Private Size	e <u>T</u> Y	PICAL OF NGHB					
ш	Gas 🖂 _		ce <u>Concrete</u>	Sha	·	CTANGLE					
SITE	Water 🖂 🗌			Private Viev		SIDENTIAL HOME					
	San. Sewer		Storm Sewer 🛛 Curl			PEARS ADEQUAT					<u> </u>
		ground Elect. & Tel. 🛛		•		ty located in a FEM					No No
			apparent adverse easements								
			S IS ADVERSE CONDITION		AVE AN A	AFFECT ON THE MA		F THE LUT.	THE ADVERS		
	NUTE IS THE SITE SIZE,		ED USE IN ACCORDANT WI								
	The undersigned has re	ecited the following recent	sales of properties most	similar and prov	cimate to	subject and has	considered thes	e in the ma	arket analysis.	The de	scription
	includes a dollar adjus	tment reflecting market re	eaction to those items of	significant vari	ation bet	ween the subject	and comparabl	e properties	. If a signific	ant iten	n in the
	comparable property is	superior to or more fav	orable than the subject	property, a min	us (–) a	adjustment is ma	de, thus reduci	ng the indi	cated value	of subje	ct; if a
	*	· ·	r less favorable than the s		a pius (	1 .		-			SUDJECT.
		SUBJECT PROPERTY		NU. 1		COMPARABLE		737 6th St		NU. 3	
	Address KRAMER STRE WASHINGTON		GALLAUDET STREET NE						NE 1, DC 20002		
	Proximity to Subject	, DC 20002	WASHINGTON, DC 20002 1.09 miles N		1.07 mil	<u>IGTON, DC 20002</u> log N		0.88 miles			
	Sales Price	\$ PRESALE		175,000		\$	175,000		\$		220,000
S	Price SQFT	\$	\$	85.45		\$	34.21		\$		209.92
ANALYSIS		INSPECTION	INSPECTION/ASSESSMEN			TION/ASSESSMEN		INSPECTIO	N/ASSESSMEN	NT/MI S	
IAL	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	DESCRIPTION	+(-)\$ Adjust.		ESCRIPTION	+ (- )\$ Adjust.		RIPTION		\$ Adjust.
AN	Date of Sale/Time Adj.	N/A	JUNE 30, 2014		DEC. 26	5, 2013		AUG. 17, 20	011		+25,000
ΤA	Location	OLD CITY #1	BRENTWOOD INFERIOR	+10,000	1	vood inferior			¥1 SUPERIOR		-100,000
DA	Site/View	RESIDENTIAL HOMES	RESIDENTIAL HOMES		RESIDE	NTIAL HOMES		<b>RESIDENTI</b>			-10,000
Ы	SIZE	800 SF 50 X 16	2,408 SQFT	-60,000	5,115 8	SQFT	-85,000	1,046 SQFT			-10,000
<b>MARKET DATA</b>	TOPOGRAPHY	LEVEL/END	LEVEL/CORNER	-10,000	LEVEL		+5,000	LEVEL/END			
MA		R4,	R4		R4			R4			
		FLAT-GRASS	FLAT-GRASS		FLAT-GF			FLAT-GRAS			
		UNK	CONVENTIONAL			ITIONAL		CONVENTIO			
		NONE NOTED	NO CONC RPTD		NO CON			NO CONC F			
	Net Adj. (Total)			-60,000		<u> </u>	-70,000		<u>∑</u> – \$		-95,000
	Indicated Value		Net 34.3 %	445 000		t 40.0 %	405 000		3.2 %		405 000
	of Subject		Gross 45.7 % \$			<b>s</b> 57.1 % <b>\$</b>			5.9 % \$		125,000
	Comments on Market Da		<u>NDJ. FOR LESS DESIRABLE</u> J. MADE MARKET ADJ. AL								
			as a wasa 22FT water l							I., VIJ LI	
-	Comments and Condition		T PROPERTY IS VACANT I							IS REPO	RT
			THE SUBJECT MARKET A								
			ORT ARE TRUE VACANT LO								
			ID BEST USE FOR THE SITI								
Ν			JE WAS BASED ON ADJ. C						ALUE OF \$119	.50 PER	SF.
	\$120.00 ROUNDED. WH	ien applied to the subj	IECT SQUARE FOOTAGE OF	- 800 SF X \$120	.00 = \$9	6,000. THE SAL	ES COMPARISON	IS CONSID	ERED TO BE T	HE MOS	۶T
IA1	RELIABLE INDICATOR O										
CIL	I (WE) ESTIMATE THE A	ARKET VALUE, AS DEFIN	NED, OF THE SUBJECT PR	OPERTY AS OF		JULY 30, 2014	TO BE \$		96,000		
ŇO	Appraiser RONALD H	IUDSON		Su	pervisorv	v Appraiser (if applie	cable)				_
RECONCILIATION	Date of Signature and Re				ate of Sig		·				
Ч	Title APPRAISER			Tit	•						
	State Certification #					cation #				ST	
	Or State License # 14	-			State Lic					St	
	Expiration Date of State C		02/28/2016			ate of State Certific					
	Date of Inspection (if app	olicable)	JULY	/ 30, 2014 🗌	Did	Did Not Inspe	ect Property Date	e of Inspection	on		

## **Subject Photo Page**

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSI	NG AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT		
Property Address	Kramer Street, Ne			
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State DC	Zip Code 20002
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE	PROGRAM		



## **VIEW OF SITE FRONT**

E
PRESALE
1,031
OLD CITY #1
RESIDENTIAL HOMES





VIEW OF SITE REAR

SITE STREET

# ADDITIONAL COMPARABLE SALES

ITEM	SUBJECT PROPERTY	COMPARA	ARI F	NO 4	CON	MPARABLE	NO 5	File No.			
Address KRAMER STRE		1717 E St NE			813 4TH STRE		NO. J		001011		_E NO. 6
WASHINGTON,		Washington, DC 200	02		WASHINGTON,						
Proximity to Subject		0.18 miles SE	-		1.00 miles W						
Sales Price	\$ PRESALE		\$	280,000		\$	168,000			\$	
Price SQFT	\$		\$	33.96		\$	113.98			\$	
	INSPECTION	INSPECTION/ASSESS			INSPECTION/A						
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	DESCRIPTION		+ (- )\$ Adjust.	DESCRIP		+ (– )\$ Adjust.	DES	SCRIPTI	ON	+(-)\$ Ad
	N/A	JULY 26, 2013			JUNE 30, 2010		+35,000				
	OLD CITY #1	OLD CITY #1			OLD CITY #1		-100,000				
		RESIDENTIAL HOMES			RESIDENTIAL//	/retial	-10,000				
	800 SF 50 X 16	8,246 SQFT #3 LOT	TS		1,474 SQFT		-15,000				
	LEVEL/END	LEVEL			LEVEL/END						
	R4,	R4/22ft WASA EASE									
	FLAT-GRASS	DIRT/GRASS/TRESS			FLAT-GRASS						
		CONVENTIONAL			CONVENTIONA						
	NONE NOTED	NO CONC RPTD	¢			<u>∪</u> ⊲ – \$	00.000	+		- \$	
Net Adj. (Total) Indicated Value		Net 55.4 %		-155,000	+ Net 53.6		-90,000	Net		- 5 %	
of Subject		Gross 76.8 %		105 000	Gross 95.2		70.000			% %	
Comments on Market Dat	40	Gross / 0.8 %	φ	125,000	Gross 95.2	<u>70</u>	78,000	Gross		<b>%</b> Φ	

### **Comparable Photo Page**

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND CO	MMUNITY DEVELOPMENT			
Property Address	KRAMER STREET, NE				
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State D	C Zip Code	20002
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM				



#### **Comparable 1**

GALLAUDET STREET NE 1.09 miles N Prox. to Subject Sales Price 175,000 Gross Living Area Total Rooms Total Bedrooms Total Bathrooms BRENTWOOD INFERIOR Location **RESIDENTIAL HOMES** View Site Quality Age



### **Comparable 2**

KENDALL STREET NE Prox. to Subject 1. Sales Price 12 Gross Living Area Total Rooms Total Bedrooms Total Bathrooms Location B View R Site Quality Age

1.07 miles N 175,000 BRENTWOOD INFERIOR RESIDENTIAL HOMES



#### **Comparable 3**

737 6th St NE Prox. to Subject Sales Price Gross Living Area Total Rooms Total Bedrooms Total Bathrooms Location View Site Quality Age

0.88 miles W 220,000

OLD CITY #1 SUPERIOR RESIDENTIAL//RETIAL

present-day construction

## **Comparable Photo Page**

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND CO	MMUNITY DEVELOPMENT				
Property Address	KRAMER STREET, NE					
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State	DC Zip	Code 20002	
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM					



### **Comparable 4**

#### 1717 E St NE Prox. to Subject Sales Price Gross Living Area Total Rooms Total Bedrooms Total Bathrooms Location View Site Quality Age

0.18 miles SE 280,000 OLD CITY #1 RESIDENTIAL HOMES



Com	ipar
813 4TH STREET,	NE
Prox. to Subject	1.0
Sales Price	168
Gross Living Area	
Total Rooms	
Total Bedrooms	
Total Bathrooms	
Location	OLD
View	RES
Site	
Quality	
Age	
-	pre
	•

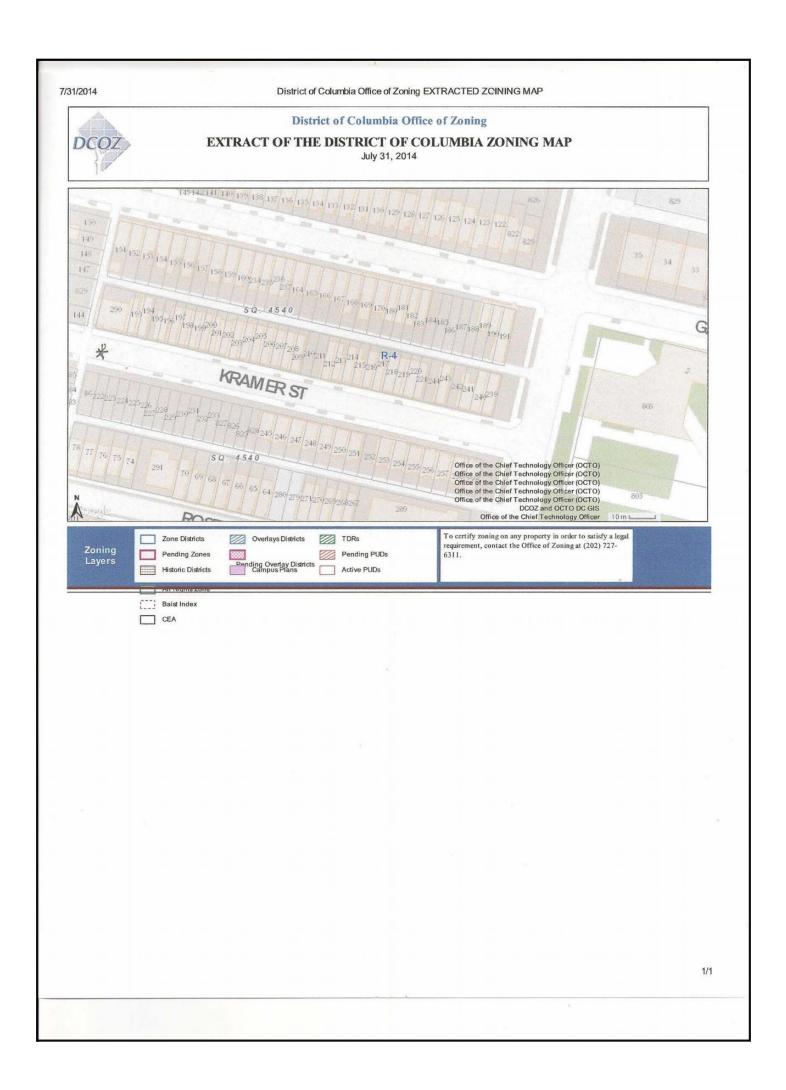
1.00 miles W 168,000 DLD CITY #1 SUPERIOR RESIDENTIAL//RETIAL

present-day construction

6

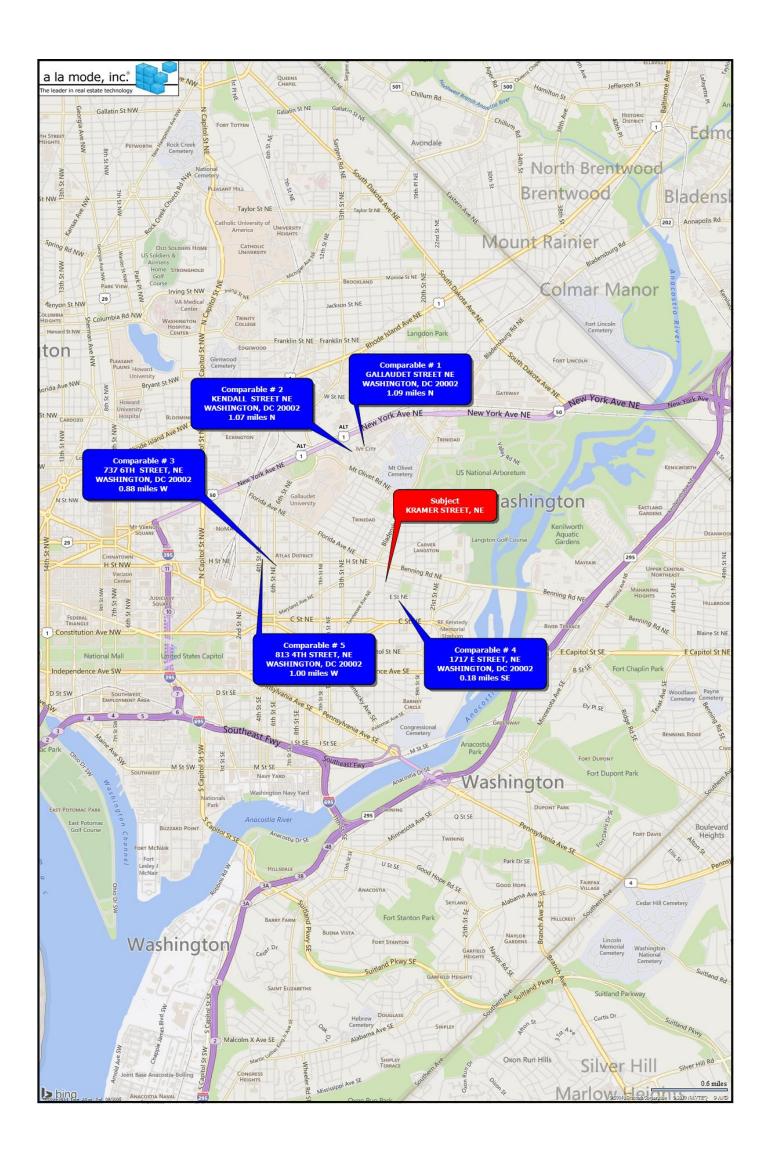
**Zoning Map** 

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND C	OMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT			
Property Address	KRAMER STREET, NE				
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State DC	Zip Code 20002	
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM				



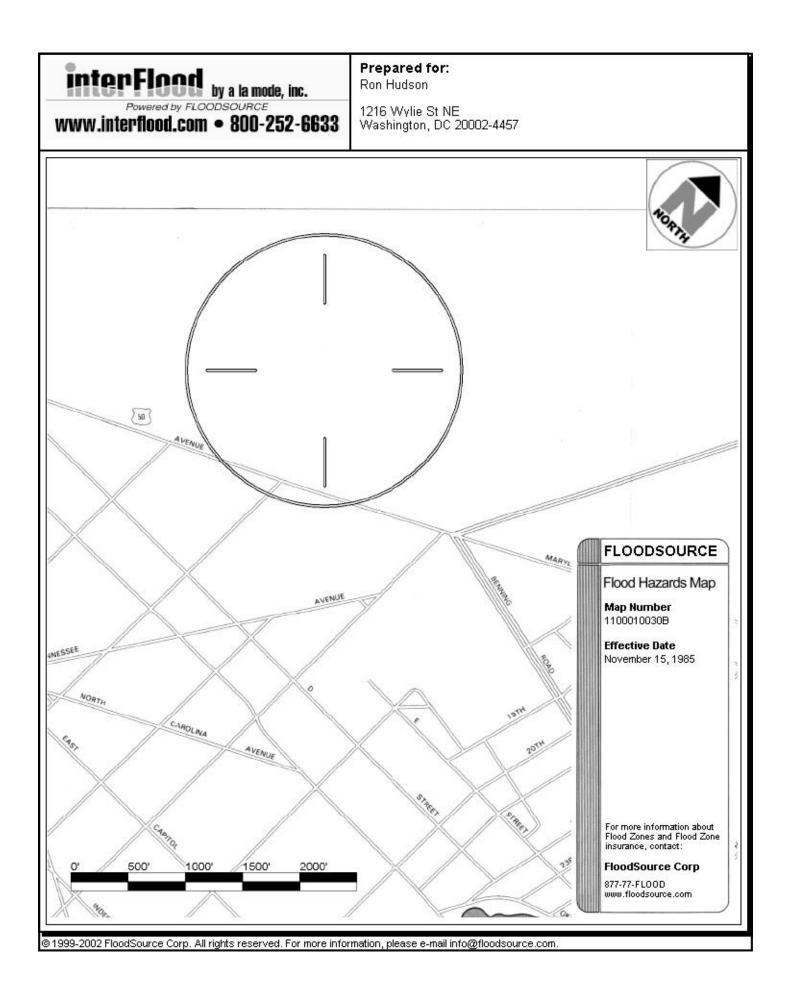
**Location Map** 

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND CO	MMUNITY DEVELOPMENT			
Property Address	KRAMER STREET, NE				
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State DC	Zip Code 20002	
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM				



#### **Flood Map**

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT				
Property Address	KRAMER STREET, NE				
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State DC	Zip Code 20002	
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRA	M			



File No. 108-14

#### **Supplemental Addendum**

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT				
Property Address	KRAMER STREET, NE				
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State DC	Zip Code 20002	
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM				

SUBJECT NEIGHBORHOOD IS OFF 17TH STREET, A MAJOR TRANSPORTATION ARTERY WHICH IS THREE BLOCKS SOUTH OF "BENNING ROAD" WHICH LEADS TO DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON, DC . MANY RESIDENTS COMMUTE TO THE WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN DOWNTOWN AREA ON A DAILY BASIS, SCHOOL ARE ADEQUATE AND BUSING IS NOT REQUIRED, SHOPPING IS LOCAL, WITH MO/ PO RETAIL STORES & RESTAURANTS LOCATED WITHIN WALKING DISTANCE. AS THE NEAREST TOWN CENTER FOR SEROUS SHOPPER WOULD BE " H " STREET. TRANSPORTATION IS GOOD WITH A ADEQUATE BUSING SYSTEM,THE NEW TROLLEY CAR SYSTEM- AVAILABLE AT SCHEDULED TIME. WITH UNION STATION IN CLOSE PROXIMITY. SUBJECT SITE IS ZONE R4, ZONING REGULATION FOR R4 SITES, WIDTH OF 18 FT, AREA OF 1,800 SF- 60% OF LOT OCCUPANCY, HEIGHT STORIES 3 FEET 40. THE HIGHEST AND BEST USE FOR SUBJECT IS TO CONSTRUCTION OF 3 THREE STORIES TOWN HOUSE WITH A VARIANCE FOR THE NONCONFORMING SIZE AND FRONTAGE.

#### • URAR :

ThIS ADDENDUM IS DESIGNED AS AN ADJUNCT TO THE FNMA FORM 1004 FOR THE REPORTING OF COMMENTS MOST TYPICALLY REQUIRED BY LENDERS TO CLARIFY ASPECTS OF THE APPRAISAL PROCESS. AN "X" IN THE BOX NEXT TO A PARTICULAR PHRASE INDICATES THAT THIS APPLIES TO THE INDIVIDUAL APPRAISAL BEING PERFORMED. PHRASES NOT CHECKED DO NOT APPLY TO THIS INDIVIDUAL APPRAISAL.

(X) NO CONSIDERATION GIVEN FOR ANY POINTS, CLOSING COSTS, OR CONCESSIONS GIVEN PURCHASER BY SELLER. POINTS AND/OR CLOSING COSTS PAID BY SELLER ARE COMMON FOR ALL TYPES OF FINANCING IN THIS AREA. NO ADJUSTMENTS FOR FINANCING BECAUSE NO DIMINUTION OF VALUE DISCOVERED IN MARKETPLACE.

(X) EVERY EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE TO USE COMPARABLES THAT HAVE SOLD WITHIN SIX MONTHS OF THE DATE OF THE APPRAISAL. OUR DATA BANK INCLUDES 1 MLS COMPUTER TERMINAL, LUSK REPORTS, APPRAISAL FILES, ETC. AN EXAMPLE OF THIS IS SALE # 2, 3, 4 & 5.\*

(X) MANY COMPARABLES WERE CONSIDERED AND RELIED UPON BY THE APPRAISER IN THE CONCLUSIONS DRAWN THEREFROM, THE THREE EXHIBITED WERE CONSIDERED THE MOST INDICATIVE AND RELIABLE AVAILABLE SALES. WE DO NOT RECITE SALES OVER 1 YEAR OLD EXCEPT IN EXTREME CASES AND AFTER DISCLOSURE OF COMPELLING REASON. HOWEVER, LIMITING SALES TO WITHIN 6 MOS. OF APPRAISAL DATE CREATES ARTIFICIAL RESTRAINTS NOT FOUND IN THE OPEN MARKETPLACE. THIS APPRAISER WILL NOT PASS OVER THE BEST POSSIBLE COMPARABLE SALE IN ORDER TO USE ONE THAT IS LESS COMPARABLE, THOUGH OF A MORE CURRENT DATE.

(X) IT IS NOTED THAT NET ADJUSTMENT FOR COMPARABLE SALE(s) NO. 1, 2, 3, 4 & 5 (s) EXCEED(s) 15%. THIS ADJUSTMENT IS LARGER THAN NORMAL BUT THE SALES CHOSEN ARE CONSIDERED THE BEST AVAILABLE. OTHER SALES ANALYZED WOULD HAVE REQUIRED LESS DESIRABLE ADJUSTMENTS AND WERE NOT USED FOR THAT REASON.

(X) "DATE OF SALE" USED IN THE MARKET DATE SECTION IS THE SETTLEMENT/CLOSING DATE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

(X) SITE IMPROVEMENTS: WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE STREET, IT IS THE APPRAISER'S EXPERIENCE THAT NEITHER THE PRESENCE NOR LACK OF SITE IMPROVEMENTS HAS ANY EFFECT ON VALUE OR MARKETABILITY.

(X) NO ITEM THAT HAS ANY NEGATIVE EFFECT ON VALUE WAS NOT DISCLOSED ON THE FORM

(X) AS A RESULT OF THE CURRENT FHLBB MEMORANDUM R-41, YOUR APPRAISER HAS NOTED IN THE APPRAISAL REPORT CERTAIN CHATTELS WHICH ARE CONSIDERED NON-REALTY ITEMS. THE CONVEYANCE AND INCLUSION OF THESE ITEMS IS TYPICAL OF TRANSACTIONS IN THIS MARKETPLACE.

(X) THE APPRAISER HAS REVIEWED THE FFLBB MEMORANDUM R-41C, ANND IS THE OPINION THAT THE APPRAISAL OF THE SUBJECT PROPERTY CONFORMS TO THE BANK BOARD MEMORANDUM.

(X) THE INCOME APPROACH WAS DEEMED INAPPROPRIATE AND THEREFORE, WAS NOT CONSIDERED FOR THIS TYPE OF PROPERTY.

( ) COMPARABLE SALES ARE LOCATED IN THE SUBJECT SUBDIVISION, BUT SALES OUTSIDE THE SUBDIVISION ARE NOT CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE AND THE SALES CHOSEN ARE THE BEST AVAILABLE.

A THOROUGH SEARCH FOR COMPARABLE SALES WAS MADE IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND SALES WHICH BRACKET THE FINAL VALUE ESTIMATED FOR THE SUBJECT PROPERTY. AFTER CONSIDERATION OF LOCATIONS, DATES OF SALE AND PHYSICAL DIFFERENCES IN THE APPRAISER'S JUDGEMENT, THE COMPARABLES USED ARE THE BEST INDICATOR OF THE SUBJECT'S VALUE.

THE FLOOD MAP HAS A DIFFERENT ADDRESS VIS SUBJECT, HOWEVER IT COVERS THE SUBJECT PROPERTY AREA.

#### URAR :

#### **PURPOSE & SYNOPSIS**

Since not every subject property can be compared to "ideal" comparable sales, the appraiser has chosen the best sales available from the market search which meet investor underwriting standards and guidelines. Every effort to has been made to conform to FNMA and FHLMC underwriting guidelines and in most bases, to an even stricter interpretation found common to most investors in the secondary market.

The comments in this addendum are intended to expand on what the appraiser feels are areas of most concern to mortgage investor and/or the owner(s) of the appraised property in underwriting an appraisal report. The expanded comments allow the appraiser to provide additional comments where sufficient space is not available on the appraisal form. The market has been thoroughly searched and the sales reported herein are in the appraiser's opinion, the bestsales available that properly weigh the four (4) major elements of comparison. The four (4) major elements of comparison are (1) Location, (2) condition of Sale; (3) Time of Sale; and (4) Physical Characteristics of the subject and the Comparables.

SCOPE OF THE APPRAISAL

#### **Supplemental Addendum**

File No. 108-14

Borrower/Client	THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMM	IUNITY DEVELOPMENT				
Property Address	KRAMER STREET, NE					
City	WASHINGTON	County N/A	State	DC	Zip Code	20002
Lender	DC GOVT - HOME INITIATIVE PROGRAM					
In order to es	stimate the subject SITE market value.	as of the date of the appraisal.	a systematic procedure	has been	followed t	to reach a loo

In order to estimate the subject SITE market value, as of the date of the appraisal, a systematic procedure has been followed to reach a logical final value conclusion. Every effort has been made to conform to the code of ethics of the Appraisal Institute. The National Association of Real Estate Appraisers, FHLMC underwriting guidelines and additional requirements of investors in the secondary market. Of the three (3) approaches to value, the sales comparison approach and the cost approach are relied upon most to estimate the subject's market value.

Upon receiving the appraisal order, county assessor's records are researched to obtain basic property information such as the last sale date and price, lot size, zoning assessments, utilities present, real estate taxes, census tracts and other pertinent data as required in the appraisal report. Then the local multiple listing service is consulted to research the subject property. If available, recent sales, contract sales and current available listings in the subject's subdivision and immediate market area that are most similar to the subject property are obtained. An appointment is then set up to inspect the exterior or interior of subject property. The appraiser the n visually insects the exterior of the comparables selected that are most similar to the subject property.

The comparables selected for use in the report are, in the opinion of the appraiser, the best available after investigation of the sales activity in the subject's market area. Adjustments in the sales comparison approach are estimated based on market extraction and/or reaction of a particular item, its effects on value and are not based on cost figures. Negative (-) adjustments in the sales comparison approach reflect items that are superior to those found in the subject property. Positive (+) adjustments reflect items inferior to those found in the subject property. Comparable sales data are adjusted to the subject property, with the subject property as standard in terms of which of the comparable sale properties are evaluated and adjusted. The adjusted sales prices are reconciled to a final indication of the market via the direct sales comparison approach.

Upon completion of the sales comparison analysis, the appraiser develops the Cost Approach NOT APPLICABLE, using the Marshall & Swift Cost Handbook, local builder cost and estimate guides, and other pertinent residential cost information to arrive at the reproduction cost new of the subject property. Depreciation is estimated by the appraiser which takes into consideration the effective age of the subject property and its remaining economic life and any functional or external obsolescence extracted via matched pair analyses. Any depreciation is subtracted from the estimated reproduction cost new of the subject property. To this depreciated cost, the value of the site, as if vacant and available to be put to its highest and best use, is added to obtain a value via the Cost Approach.

If enough information is available, the Income Approach is developed NOT APPLICABLE using gross rent multiplier analysis (GRM). GRM analysis requires a substantial quantity of reliable, verified data on market sales or comparable properties that were rented at the time of the sale to estimate the market rent. Typically, in this market there is insufficient available information on single family properties to estimate the value by the Income Approach.

After analysis of the ONE (1) approaches to value, The direct sales comparison approach, the appraiser logically reconciles all the approaches to value ot arrive at a final estimate of property value (market value) as of the valuation date. It should be the best, most probable figure obtainable under current market circumstances. The final value estimate is rounded appropriately to emphasize the fact that it is an estimate.